

Contents

List of Figures and Maps viii

Preface ix

List of Archives and Abbreviations xv

Note on Places and Names xvii

Introduction i

1. "Czech Schools for Czech Children!" 13
 2. Teachers, Orphans, and Social Workers 49
 3. Warfare, Welfare, and the End of Empire 79
 4. Reclaiming Children for the Nation 106
 5. Freudian Nationalists and Heimat Activists 142
 6. Borderland Children and *Volkstumsarbeit* under Nazi Rule 169
 7. Stay-at-Home Nationalism 203
 8. Reich-Loyal Czech Nationalism 231
- Epilogue 253

Index 275

List of Figures and Maps

FIGURES

- Fig. 1. The wards of the Bund der Deutschen's Dr. Karl Schücker orphanage, 1909 71
- Fig. 2. Mobilizing children for war, 1917 84
- Fig. 3. An Austrian official places children under the guardianship of the Czech Provincial Commission for Child Welfare, 1915 100
- Fig. 4. The Day of Czech Youth, Moravská Ostrava/Mährisch Ostrau, June 13, 1944 244
- Fig. 5. The Kuratorium for Youth Education in Wenceslas Square, Prague, 1944 244

MAPS

- Map 1. The Habsburg Empire, 1914 XIII
- Map 2. The Bohemian Lands, 1918-45 XIII