

## CONTENTS

---

<i>List of maps</i> .....	viii
<i>List of figures</i> .....	ix
<i>List of tables</i> .....	x
<i>List of Prussian monarchs</i> .....	xi
<i>List of Prussian heads of state</i> .....	xii
<i>Preface</i> .....	xiii
<i>About the contributors</i> .....	xvi
Introduction: Modern Prussia – continuity and change	
<i>Philip G. Dwyer</i> .....	1
Conservatives and the monarchy .....	4
The urban and rural environments .....	8
Religion in state and society .....	12
The state, the army and Prussianism .....	16
1. Prussia in history and historiography from the nineteenth to the twentieth centuries	
<i>Stefan Berger</i> .....	21
Modifying and transforming Prussianism in the Kaiserreich .....	22
Prussian historiography in the Weimar Republic .....	24
Symbiosis or resistance? Prussian historiography under National Socialism .....	27
The history of Prussia after the end of Prussia: The GDR .....	29
The history of Prussia after the end of Prussia: The FRG .....	33
Prussian history in the reunified Germany since 1990 .....	38
PART ONE: CONSERVATIVES AND THE MONARCHY	
2. Restoration Prussia	
<i>Thomas Stamm-Kühlmann</i> .....	43
Defining ‘Restoration’ .....	43
Restoration as the programme of a ‘party’ .....	46
Early anti-revolutionary proclamations .....	48
A moderate king, the reform ministers and their adversaries .....	50
Romanticism and Restoration ideology .....	53
The Restoration Party gains ground .....	56
Hunting down the <i>Zeitgeist</i> .....	59

## CONTENTS

Transforming the military into an instrument of royal prerogative .....	61
Conclusion .....	62
<b>3. Revolution and counter-revolution in Prussia, 1840–50</b>	
<i>David E. Barclay</i> .....	66
The coming of revolution, 1840–48 .....	67
The liberal and democratic revolutions, spring – autumn 1848 .....	73
Counter-revolution and compromise, spring 1848 – January 1850 .....	79
Aftershocks, 1849–50 .....	83
<b>4. The changing concerns of Prussian conservatism, 1830–1914</b>	
<i>Hermann Beck</i> .....	86
The theoretical foundations of Prussian conservatism .....	88
The search for a new identity .....	93
The development of conservatism in the empire .....	97
<b>PART TWO: THE URBAN AND RURAL ENVIRONMENTS</b>	
<b>5. The Prussian Zollverein and the bid for economic superiority</b>	
<i>Hans-Joachim Voth</i> .....	109
Launchpad for take-off or precursor of unification? .....	110
German economic development .....	113
Prussia's political influence .....	118
Prussia's economic power .....	120
Conclusion .....	124
<b>6. The Prussian labour movement, 1871–1914</b>	
<i>Dick Geary</i> .....	126
The national context .....	126
Varieties of Prussian labour .....	129
Epilogue: Prussian labour in the Weimar Republic .....	143
<b>7. Agrarian transformation and right radicalism: Economics and politics in rural Prussia, 1830–1947</b>	
<i>Shelley Baranowski</i> .....	146
Agricultural change and political mobilization, 1830–1914 .....	147
War-making, urban priorities and the decline of agrarian influence, 1914–33 .....	156
Unkept promises: Prussian agriculture from the Third Reich to the occupation, 1933–47 .....	163
<b>PART THREE: RELIGION IN STATE AND SOCIETY</b>	
<b>8. Religious conflicts and German national identity in Prussia, 1866–1914</b>	
<i>Marjorie Lamberti</i> .....	169
Protestant liberals and Catholics in the era of national unification .....	170
The <i>Kulturkampf</i> .....	174
Religious cleavages and antagonisms in public life .....	178
The historical consequences .....	186

## CONTENTS

9. Prussian Protestantism	
<i>Nicholas Hope</i> . . . . .	188
A search for identity and establishment . . . . .	190
A fragile new constitutional ('synodal') church order . . . . .	195
War and peace . . . . .	199
PART FOUR: PRUSSIA, THE STATE AND PRUSSIANISM	
10. Democratic Prussia in Weimar Germany, 1919–33	
<i>Hagen Schulze</i> . . . . .	211
The transformation of the pillars of monarchical authority . . . . .	214
The demise of the Prussian state . . . . .	225
11. Prussia's military legacy in Empire, Republic and Reich, 1871–1945	
<i>Dennis Showalter</i> . . . . .	230
A Prussian army or a German one? The imperial years . . . . .	232
The Great War: From spiked helmets to steel helmets . . . . .	238
Weimar and the Prussian military heritage . . . . .	240
The Nazi years: Old wine in a new bottle? . . . . .	244
Conclusion . . . . .	251
12. Prussia, Prussianism and National Socialism, 1933–47	
<i>Brendan Simms</i> . . . . .	253
National Socialism and Prussianism . . . . .	254
The National Socialist regime and Prussia . . . . .	261
Prussia, Prussianism, resistance and the Allies . . . . .	266
<i>Suggestions for further reading</i> . . . . .	274
<i>Further research possibilities</i> . . . . .	295
<i>Index</i> . . . . .	309